Youngstown State University General Education Writing & Critical Thinking Rubric

Adapted and Reprinted with permission from Assessing Outcomes and Improving Achievement: Tips and tools for Using Rubrics, edited by Terrel L. Rhodes. Copyright 2010 by the Association of American Colleges and Universities. Evaluators are encouraged to assign a zero to any work sample that does not meet level one performance.

If a criterion is not meant to be a part of the assignment as indicated by the included prompt, then that trait will be marked N/A (not applicable).

Writing	4 Capstone	3 Milestones	2 Milestones	1 Benchmark
Context of and Purpose for Writing Includes considerations of audience, purpose, and the circumstances surrounding the writing task(s).	Demonstrates a thorough understanding of context, audience, and purpose	Demonstrates adequate consideration of context, audience, and purpose and a clear focus on the	Demonstrates awareness of context, audience, purpose, and the	Demonstrates minimal attention to context, audience, purpose, and the assigned task(s).
Content Development	Uses appropriate, relevant, and compelling content to illustrate mastery of the subject, conveying the writer's understanding and shaping the whole work.	discipline and shape the whole		Uses appropriate and relevant content to develop simple ideas in some parts of the work.
inherent in the expectations for	Demonstrates detailed attention to and successful execution of a range of conventions particular to a specific discipline and/or writing task(s) including organization, content, presentation, formatting, and stylistic choices.	conventions central to a specific discipline and/or writing task(s), including organization, content,	lwriting tack(c) tor bacic	Attempts to use a consistent system for basic organization and presentation.
Sources and Evidence	Demonstrates skillful use of high- quality, credible, relevant sources to develop ideas that are appropriate for the discipline and writing task.	credible, relevant sources to support ideas that are situated within the	Ito cumport ideas that are	Demonstrates an attempt to use sources to support ideas in the writing.
Control of Syntax and Mechanics	Uses language that skillfully communicates meaning to readers with clarity and fluency, and is virtually errorfree.	generally conveys meaning to readers with few errors.	Uses language that generally conveys meaning to readers with clarity, although writing may include some errors.	Uses language that sometimes impedes meaning because of errors in usage.

Critical Thinking	4 Capstone	3 Milestones	2 Milestones	1 Benchmark
Student's position (perspective, thesis/hypothesis)	States specific position and evaluates the complexities of an issue. Acknowledges the potential limits of stated position in response to other points of view or interpretations.	States specific position and examines the complexities of an issue while acknowledging other points of view or interpretations.	or different interpretations of	States specific position but perspective or thesis/hypothesis is simplistic and obvious.
Conclusions and related outcomes (implications and consequences)	Logically forms conclusions with full consideration of a wide variety of information and states implications based on the information presented.	support of or opposition to	Logically forms conclusions from the supportive information presented, although ignores contradictions in that information.	Inconsistently ties conclusions to some of the information presented.
Explanation of issues	Clearly states and describes comprehensively the primary issue/problem to be considered critically delivering all relevant information necessary for full understanding.	States, describes, and clarifies the primary issue/problem to be considered critically so that understanding is not seriously impeded by omissions.	States the primary issue/problem to be considered critically but leaves some terms undefined, ambiguities unexplored, boundaries undetermined, and/or backgrounds unknown so that understanding is impeded.	States the primary issue/problem to be considered critically without clarification or description.
Evidence Selecting and using information to investigate a point of view or conclusion	Takes information, expert viewpoints, and results from experts' works from appropriate source(s) with enough interpretation/evaluation to develop a comprehensive analysis or synthesis.	Takes information, expert viewpoints, and results from experts' works from appropriate source(s) with enough interpretation/evaluation to develop a coherent analysis or synthesis.	interpretation/evaluation, but not enough	Takes information, expert viewpoints, and results from experts' works from appropriate source(s) but without interpretation/evaluation.
Influence of context and assumptions	Identifies and carefully evaluates relevant contexts when presenting a position and thoroughly (systematically and methodically) analyzes own and others' assumptions where appropriate.	Identifies and begins to evaluate several relevant contexts when presenting a position and identifies own and others' assumptions where appropriate.	presenting a position and identifies some own and others' assumptions where	Begins to identify some contexts when presenting a position and shows an emerging awareness of assumptions where appropriate.