

BOARD OF TRUSTEES INVESTMENT SUBCOMMITTEE John R. Jakubek, Chair Delores E. Crawford, Vice Chair Samuel W. Grooms Allan K. Metz

Wednesday, June 7, 2017 3:30 p.m. or immediately following previous meeting Tod Hall Board Meeting Room

AGENDA

- A. Disposition of Minutes for Meetings Held June 1, 2016; and March 15, 2017
- B. Old Business
- C. Committee Items
 - 1. Discussion Item
- Tab C.1.a.
- June 7, 2017 Quarterly Portfolio Asset Allocation and Investment Performance Review
 Mike Shebak and Sarah Parker will report.
- 2. Discussion Item
- Tab C.2.a.
- Resolution to Approve Hartland's Recommendation to Rebalance the Non-Endowment Long-Term Investment Pool Mike Shebak and Sarah Parker will report.
- D. New Business
- E. Adjournment



June 7, 2017

YOUNGSTOWN STATE UNIVERSITY

NON-ENDOWMENT & ENDOWMENT ASSETS

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- I. Accomplishments and Future Initiatives
- II. Market Update
- III. Non-Endowment Assets
 - 1Q17 Performance & Asset Allocation Review
 - Voya Global Real Estate Review & Replacement
 - Rebalance Recommendation (Action)
- IV. Endowment Assets
 - 1Q17 Performance & Asset Allocation Review



ACCOMPLISHMENTS & FUTURE INITIATIVES

	2016	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017
Strategic/Administrative	 Endowment Allocation/ Management Review Non-Endowment Asset Allocation Review 		• US Equity Framework (Active vs. Passive – see Appendix)	Peer Comparisons	Strategic Asset Allocation Review
Investment Opportunities	 Alternative Investments/GARS High Yield Fixed Income Education and Recommendation 	Fixed Income Portfolio Review			
Manager Reviews	PNC Fixed Income Review		Voya Global Real Estate/ Brookfield Global Real Estate	Fixed Income Review Manager Reviews & Recommendations	
Fiduciary Responsibilities	 Asset Allocation Guidelines Review Fee Review 				 Fee Review Asset Allocation Guidelines Review



MARKET UPDATE



PERIODIC CHART: ASSET CLASSES

2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	<u>2011</u>	2012	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	2015	2016	2017	04/07 - Annual	- 03/17 Volatility
REITs 34.3%	Em Mkt 39.8%	Glb Bond 9.4%	Em Mkt 79.0%	REITs 27.6%	US Bonds 7.8%	REITs 20.1%	Sm/Mid 36.8%	REITs 27.2%	REITs 2.3%	Sm/Mid 17.6%	Em Mkt 11.5%	Sm/Mid 7.7%	REITs 24.0%
Em Mkt	Dev Intl	US Bonds	Hi Yld	Sm/Mid	REITs	Em Mkt	Large Cap	Large Cap	Large Cap	Hi Yld	Dev Intl	Large Cap	Em Mkt
32.6%	11.6%	5.2%	57.5%	26.7%	7.3%	18.6%	32.4%	13.7%	1.4%	17.5%	7.4%	7.5%	23.5%
Dev Intl	Glb Bond	Cash	Sm/Mid	Em Mkt	Glb Bond	Dev Intl	Dev Intl	Balanced	Balanced	Large Cap	Large Cap	Hi Yld	Sm/Mid
26.9%	10.9%	2.1%	34.4%	19.2%	5.2%	17.9%	23.3%	10.6%	1.0%	12 0%	6.1%	7.3%	19.0%
Sm/Mid	Hdg Fnds	Hdg Fnds	Dev Intl	Hi Yld	Balanced	Sm/Mid	Balanced	Sm/Mid	US Bonds	Em A kt	Balanced	Balanced	Dev Intl
16.2%	9.7%	-20.8%	32.5%	15.2%	5.0%		17.6%	7.1%	0.6%	11.6%	4.0%	6.8%	18.7%
Large Cap	US Bonds	Balanced	REITs 27.5%	Large Cap	Hi Yld	Large Cap	Hdg Fnds	US Bonds	Cash	REITs	Sm/Mid	REITs	Large Cap
15.8%	7.0%	-21.6%		15.1%	4.4%	16.0%	9.0%	6.0%	0.1%	9.3%	3.8%	4.8%	15.3%
Hi Yld	Balanced	H; Yld	Large Cap	Balanced	Large Cap	Hi Yld	Hi Yld	Hdg Fnds	Dev Intl	Balanced	EITs	US Bonds	Hi Yld
11.8%	6.2%	-26.4%	26.5%	12.2%	2.1%	15.6%	7.4%	3.4%	-0.4%	8.4%	3.0%	4.3%	10.7%
Balanced	Large Cap	Sm/Mid	Balanced	Hdg Fnds	Cash	Balanced	RE/Ts	Hi Yld	Hdg Fnds	US Bonds	Hi Yld	Em Mkt	Balanced
11.1%		-36.8%	18.5%	10.6%	0.1%	11.4%	3.2%	2.5%	-0.4%	2.7%	2.7%	3.1%	9.2%
Hdg Fnds	Cash	Large Cap	Hdg Fnds	Dev Intl	Sm/Mid	Hdg Fnds	Cash	Cash	Sm/Mid	Glb Bond	Glb Bond	Glb Bond	Glb Bond
10.2%	5.0%	-37.0%	11.5%	8.2%	-2.5%	5.4%	0.1%	0.0%	-2.9%	1.9%	2.7%	2.7%	8.3%
Glb Bond	Hi Yld	REITs -37.3%	US Bonds	US Bonds	Hdg Fnds	US Bonds	US Bonds	Em Mkt	Hi Yld	Dev Intl	Hdg Fnds	Dev Intl	Hdg Fnds
7.3%	2.2%		5.9%	6.6%	-4.9%	4.2%	-2.0%	-1.8%	-4.6%	1.5%	2.0%	1.5%	5.4%
Cash	Sm/Mid	Dev Intl	Glb Bond	Glb Bond	Dev Intl	Glb Bond	Em Mkt	Glb Bond	Glb Bond	Hdg Fnds	US Bonds	Hdg Fnds	US Bonds
4.9%	1.4%	-43.1%	4.4%	6.1%	-11.7%	1.8%	-2.3%	-2.8%	-4.8%	0.5%	0.8%	1.2%	3.3%
US Bonds	REITs	Em Mkt	Cash	Cash	Em Mkt	Cash	Glb Bond	Dev Intl	Em Mkt	Cash	Cash	Cash	Cash
4.3%	-17.8%	-53.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-18.2%	0.1%	-4.9%	-4.5%	-14.6%	0.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.4%

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Asset classes represented by: Large Cap — S&P 500 Index; Sm/Mid — Russell 2500 Index; Dev Intl — MSCI EAFE Index; Em Mkt — MSCI Emerging Markets Index; Hi Yld — Bank of America Merrill Lynch U.S. High Yield Master II; US Bonds — Barclays Capital U.S. Aggregate; Glb Bond — Barclays Capital Global Treasury ex US; REITs — NAREIT ALL REITs; Balanced — 60% S&P 500/40% BarCap US Aggregate; Hdg Fnds — HFRI FOF: Diversified Index; Cash — Merrill Lynch 91-day Tbill (rebalanced quarterly). Data as of 3/31/2017. Source: Zephyr Associates.



NON-ENDOWMENT ASSETS



Non- Endowment Assets	Market Value	1Q2017	1 Yr	3 Yrs	5 Yrs	2016	2015	2014	Since Inception****
Operating & Short-Term Pool	\$26.145 Million	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
	Benchmark*	0.1%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%
Long-Term Pool	\$56.629 Million	3.2%	7.3%	3.7%	4.7%	4.9%	-0.3%	4.5%	4.9%
	Benchmark**	2.7%	6.7%	3.6%	4.2%	4.7%	0.3%	4.0%	4.3%
Total Non- Endowment Assets	\$82.773 Million	2.1%	5.7%	2.6%	3.2%	4.0%	-0.5%	2.9%	3.7%
	Benchmark***	1.5%	3.8%	2.1%	2.3%	2.7%	0.2%	2.3%	3.0%

1-Year Net Investment Change of \$3,866,758

^{*95%} BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill / 5% Barclays 1-3 Yr. Govt

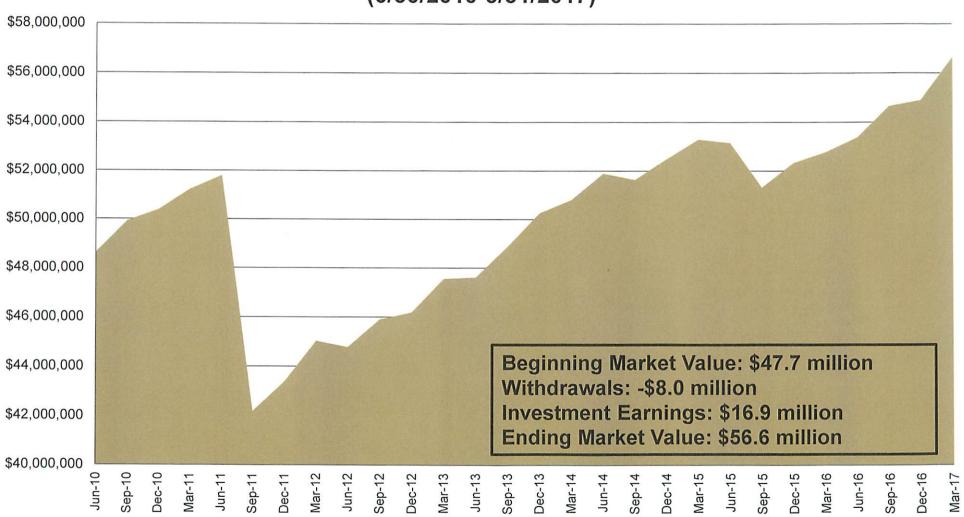
^{**27%} Russell 3000 / 8% MSCI EAFE Gross / 15% Total Alternatives Benchmark / 30% BofA Merrill Lynch US Corp & Gov 1-3 Yrs /20% BBgBarc US Govt/Credit Int TR

^{***45%} BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill / 17% BofA Merrill Lynch US Corp & Gov 1-3 Yrs / 11% BBgBarc US Govt/Credit Int TR / 8% Total Alternatives Benchmark / 15% Russell 3000 / 4% MSCI EAFE Gross

^{****}Inception date for Long-Term and Short-Term Pools: June 2010, Inception Date for Total Non-Endowment Assets: March 2004



Long-Term Pool Market Value Change (6/30/2010-3/31/2017)





(MANAGER DETAILS CONTAINED IN APPENDIX)

Non-Endowment Asset Pool	Current Asset Allocation	Compliance with Policy?	Investment Manager Comments
Short-Term Pool	96% Cash4% Short-Term Fixed Income	In-Line	Liquidity; modest return overtime (+0.1%/year for 5-years); investments include Star Plus money market.
Long-Term Pool	 Domestic Equities = 30% International Equities = 8% Alternatives = 15% Short-Term Fixed Income = 25% Intermediate-Term Fixed Income = 22% 	In-Line Overweight Domestic Equities by 3%. Underweight Short-Term Fixed Income by 5%. Overweight Intermediate-Term Fixed Income by 2%.	Domestic Equity (+6.0% 1Q17): Growth outperformed value, although both provided strong first quarter results; all domestic managers outpaced their respective benchmark in the first quarter. International Equity (+8.2% 1Q17): Dodge & Cox Int'l (value bias) delivered strong results into 2017 (+9.3% 1Q17); William Blair (growth bias) was impacted by sector & geographic positioning, but continues to outpace over longer time periods. Alternative Investments (+2.5% 1Q17): Wells Fargo Abs Return outpaced its benchmark largely due to emerging markets exposure; Diamond Hill continues to deliver strong results. Fixed Income (+0.8% 1Q17): Managers performed mostly in-line with benchmarks; High yield was one of top performers in fixed income (Prudential +2.9% 1Q17).



REAL ESTATE RECOMMENDATION

- Remove Voya Global Real Estate fund due to relative performance concerns
- Allocate \$1.7 million (2.9% of Long-Term Pool) to Brookfield Global Real Estate fund
 - Favorable risk-adjusted performance relative to benchmark
 - Lower fees (0.95% vs. 1.01% for Voya Global)
 - Tenured, experienced team (co-managers since strategy inception of 2006)
 - Attractive Yield (3.72%)

	YTD	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr
Brookfield Global Real Estate I (NEW Fund)	2.7%	5.0%	6.9%	9.6%
Peer Return Rank	43	14	6	7
Voya Global Real Estate I (CURRENT Fund)	1.1%	-2.7%	3.4%	5.8%
Peer Return Rank	95	97	76	90
FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Developed Index	2.1%	0.9%	5.3%	7.3%



REBALANCE RECOMMENDATIONS

	Market Value as	s of 5/1/2017		New Alloc	cation		
	\$	%	Change	\$	%	Policy Target Policy Range Difference	
Total Operating & Short Term	\$21,146,146	100.0%	\$0	\$21,146,146	100.0%	100.0%	
Operating Assets	\$20,074,209	94.9%	<u>\$0</u>	\$20,074,209	94.9%	60-100%	
JPMorgan 100% U.S. Treas. MM Instl	\$15,037,534	71.1%		\$15,037,534	71.1%		
JPMorgan Sweep Account*	\$0	0.0%		\$0	0.0%		
Star Plus Account*	\$5,036,675	23.8%		\$5,036,675	23.8%		
Short-Term Assets	\$1,071,937	5.1%	<u>\$0</u>	\$1,071,937	5.1%	0-40%	
Vanguard Short-Term Federal Adm	\$1,071,937	5.1%		\$1,071,937	5.1%		
Total Long Term Reserves Pool	\$57,028,858	100.0%	\$0	\$57,028,858	100.0%	100.0%	
Domestic Equity	\$16,914,496	29.7%	-\$500,000	\$16,414,496	28.8%	<u>27.0%</u> 20-35% 1.8%	
Large Cap	\$11,158,885	19.6%	\$425,000	\$11,583,885	20.3%		
TRP InstI US Structured Research	\$5,455,537	9.6%	-\$750,000	\$4,705,537	8.3%	1) Replace Voya REIT with Brookfi	eld RE
Vanguard 500 Index Adm	\$5,703,348	10.0%	\$1,175,000	\$6,878,348	12.1%	2) Trim Equities by \$500,000 (alloc	
Small/Mid Cap	\$5,755,611	10.1%	-\$925,000	\$4,830,611	8.5%	Short-Term Fixed)	
Vanguard Mid Cap Index Adm	\$2,888,912	5.1%	-\$500,000	\$2,388,912	4.2%	3) Reduce Small/Mid Cap exposure	e and
Loomis Sayles Small Growth Instl	\$1,488,209	2.6%	-\$225,000	\$1,263,209	2.2%	actively managed Large Cap	
Victory Integrity Small Cap Value Y	\$1,378,490	2.4%	-\$200,000	\$1,178,490	2.1%	, , ,	
International Equity	\$4,764,892	8.4%	<u>\$0</u>	\$4,764,892	8.4%	<u>8.0%</u> 0-15% 0.4%	
William Blair International Growth I	\$2,307,455	4.0%		\$2,307,455	4.0%		
Dodge & Cox International Stock	\$2,457,437	4.3%		\$2,457,437	4.3%		
Total Equity	\$21,679,388	38.0%	-\$500,000	\$21,179,388	37.1%	<u>35.0%</u> <u>25-45%</u> 2.1%	
Alternatives	\$8,808,660	15.4%	<u>\$0</u>	\$8,808,660	15.4%	<u>15.0%</u> <u>0-20%</u> 0.4%	
Jhancock Global Absolute Return I	\$2,033,697	3.6%		\$2,033,697	3.6%		
Wells Fargo Adv Absolute Return I	\$2,485,277	4.4%		\$2,485,277	4.4%		
Diamond Hill Long-Short I	\$2,623,705	4.6%		\$2,623,705	4.6%		
Voya Global Real Estate I	\$1,665,981	2.9%	-\$1,665,981	\$0	0.0%		
Brookfield Global Real Estate	\$0	0.0%	\$1,665,981	\$1,665,981	2.9%		
Fixed Income	\$26,540,811	46.5%	\$500,000	\$27,040,811	47.4%	50.0%	
Short Term Fixed Income	\$15,871,249	27.8%	\$500,000	\$16,371,249	28.7%	30.0% 25-45% -1.3%	
YSU Short Term Bond	\$12,791,658	22.4%		\$12,791,658	22.4%		
DFA Five-Year Global	\$1,820,425	3.2%		\$1,820,425	3.2%		
Vanguard Short Term Bond Index	\$1,259,166	2.2%	\$500,000	\$1,759,166	3.1%		
Intermediate Fixed Income	\$10,669,562	18.7%	\$0	\$10,669,562	18.7%	20.0% 10-30% -1.3%	
JPMorgan Core Bond Ultra R6	\$4,114,798	7.2%		\$4,114,798	7.2%		
YSU Intermediate Term Bond	\$3,959,892	6.9%	PART TO SERVE	\$3,959,892	6.9%		
Prudential High Yield	\$2,594,871	4.6%		\$2,594,871	4.6%		
Total University Assets	\$78,175,004			\$78,175,004			



ENDOWMENT ASSETS



Endowment Assets	Market Value	Asset Allocation	Composition	1Q2017	1-Yr	3-Yr	2016	2015
YSU Endowment	\$9.8 million	77% Equities/ 23% Fixed Income & Cash	Stocks, Bonds, Mutual Funds	4.0%	8.1%	6.9%	8.5%	-0.3%
60 S&P 500 Index/4	10% Barclays Index			4.0%	10.3%	7.4%	8.3%	1.3%
Kilcawley Center	\$99,085	60% Equities/ 40% Fixed Income	Mutual Funds	3.7%	10.4%	2.9%	4.9%	-5.3%
60 S&P 500 Index/4	0% Barclays Index			4.0%	10.3%	7.4%	8.3%	1.3%
Alumni License Plate	\$493,460	67% Equities/ 33% Fixed Income & Cash	Stocks, Mutual Funds	1.7%	11.3%	6.2%	13.8%	-0.2%
60 S&P 500 Index/4	0% Barclays Index			4.0%	10.3%	7.4%	8.3%	1.3%

Compliance

- Asset Allocation Guidelines: 70% Equities (60-80%)/30% Cash & Fixed Income (20-40%)
 - YSU Endowment (In-Line)
 - Kilcawley Center (In-Line)
 - Alumni (In-Line)
- Equity and Fixed Income Guidelines
 - YSU Endowment (In-Line)
 - Kilcawley Center (In-Line)
 - Alumni (In-Line)

Allocation to single stock and bond positions can result in differences relative to benchmark. License Plate account weighted in Telecom and Healthcare sectors and Mid/Small Cap stocks



APPENDIX



THOUGHTS ON THE CURRENT ENVIRONMENT

<u>Trump</u>: Investors remained upbeat that the new President would result in pro-growth policies for most of Q1, though doubts mounted after failed healthcare reform. "Trump trade" sectors (Financials, Energy, Industrials) were among the worst performers.

<u>Economy</u>: Continued global growth acceleration. Eurozone business surveys increased to their highest levels in 6 years and point to strong global growth in Q1. US Q4 GDP growth was reported at 2.1%. ISM surveys (both service and manufacturing) reflect strength, which along with consumer confidence and wage growth, support expansion.

<u>Capital Markets</u>: Risk assets were up sharply, led by Emerging and Developed Market Equities (+11.5% and +7.4%) as the broad decline in the US\$ boosted international returns for the quarter.

<u>U.S. Equities</u>: A strong first quarter with the S&P 500 +6.1% and the technology heavy NASDAQ advancing 10.1%. Growth dominated value styles led by technology. Tech giants Apple and Facebook rose nearly 25%.

<u>Valuations</u>: U.S. equity valuations continue to climb; 18.0x one year forward P/E on MSCI US Equity Index.

Earnings: 1Q estimated growth of 8.9% for the S&P 500. A rebound in Energy sector earnings is a tailwind.

"Bring on Brexit": Article 50 was triggered. Big tests lie ahead for the European Union.

<u>"Fed Up with Waiting"</u>: The Fed raised rates 0.25% taking advantage of declining market volatility and the improving global economy.

<u>Fixed Income</u>: The yield curve flattened and credit spreads tightened modestly. Enthusiasm for high yield waned in March.

<u>Risks</u>: Populism's impact on elections, changes to easy monetary policy and valuations.

<u>Looking Forward</u>: We are living in a lower return world; low yields, and valuations pose challenges. Risk assets should perform relatively well in a modest growth, easy monetary policy environment.

Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Asset classes represented by: Large Cap – S&P 500 Index; Dev Intl – MSCI EAFE Index; Emerging Markets – MSCI EM Index; Intermediate Fixed Income – Barclay's Capital U.S. Aggregate Index, High Yield – Barclay's Capital High Yield Corporate Index. Data as of 3/31/2017. Source: Zephyr Associates, Factset as of 3/31/17.

Policy Compliance

As of March 31, 2017

Total Plan Asset Allocation Policy	Range	Current
Operating & Short-Term Pool	25% - 50%	32%
Long Term/ Reserves Pool	50% - 75%	68%

Operating & Short-Term Pool	Range					
Operating Assets	60% - 100%	96%				
Short-Term Assets	0% - 40%	4%				

Long Term/ Reserves Pool	Target	Range	Current
Domestic Equity	27%	20% - 35%	30%
International Equity	8%	0% - 15%	8%
Total Equity	35%	25% - 45%	38%
Alternatives	15%	0%-20%	15%
Short-Term Fixed Income	30%	25% - 45%	25%
Intermediate Fixed Income	20%	10% - 30%	22%
Cash & Cash Equivalents	0%	0% - 5%	0%





		End	ding M	arch 31	, 2017			(Calendar	Years		Incep	tion
	2017 Q1 (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	2 Yrs (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	7 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	2016 (%)	2015 (%)	2014 (%)	Return (%)	Since
Total University Assets	2.1	2.1	5.7	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	-0.5	2.9	3.7	Mar-04
Total Policy Benchmark	1.5	1.5	3.8	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.7	0.2	2.3	3.0	Mar-04
InvestorForce Education E&F Net Rank	99	99	99	93	95	99	99	81	94	22	76	99	Mar-04
Total Operating & Short Term	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	Jun-10
Total Operating & Short Term Benchmark	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.2	Jun-10
InvestorForce Education E&F Total Fix Inc Net Rank	99	99	99	95	99	99	i		97	15	99	99	Jun-10
JPMorgan 100% U.S. Tr Sec MM Inst	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	Sep-11
BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	Sep-11
Money Market - Taxable MStar MF Rank	49	49	61	65	61	61	62	76	60	93	85	62	Sep-11
Vanguard Short-Term Federal Adm	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.7	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.1	Sep-10
BBgBarc US Govt 1-5 Yr TR	0.4	0.4	-0.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.5	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	Sep-10
Short Government MStar MF Rank	28	28	30	4	19	27	33	25	17	14	33	31	Sep-10
Star Plus	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	-	-	-	0.4	0.2		0.3	Jan-14
BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	Jan-14
Total Long Term/ Reserves Pool	3.2	3.2	7.3	3.1	3.7	4.7			4.9	-0.3	4.5	4.9	Jun-10
Total Long Term/ Reserves Fund Benchmark	2.7	2.7	6.7	3.1	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	0.3	4.0	4.3	Jun-10
InvestorForce Education E&F Net Rank	95	95	97	65	73	98			83	18	43	99	Jun-10
Total Domestic Equity	6.0	6.0	18.1	8.0	9.4	13.0			11.7	0.7	11.6	15.3	Jun-10
Russell 3000	5.7	5.7	18.1	8.5	9.8	13.2	12.9	7.5	12.7	0.5	12.6	15.4	Jun-10
InvestorForce Education E&F US Eq Net Rank	35	35	41	55	47	21			49	27	41	24	Jun-10



	Ending March 31, 2017							C	Calendai	Years		Inception	
	2017 Q1 (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	2 Yrs (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	7 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	2016 (%)	2015 (%)	2014 (%)	Return (%) Since	
TRP InstI US Structured Rsch	6.8	6.8	17.6	9.4	10.4	13.1	12.7		10.4	2.9	12.4	15.3 Jun-10	
S&P 500	6.1	6.1	17.2	9.2	10.4	13.3	12.9	7.5	12.0	1.4	13.7	15.5 Jun-10	
Large Blend MStar MF Rank	14	14	27	6	5	25	30		56	11	45	25 Jun-10	
Vanguard 500 Index Adm	6.1	6.1	17.1	9.2	10.3	13.3	12.9	7.5	11.9	1.4	13.6	15.5 Jun-10	
S&P 500	6.1	6.1	17.2	9.2	10.4	13.3	12.9	7.5	12.0	1.4	13.7	15.5 Jun-10	
Large Blend MStar MF Rank	29	29	35	9	8	16	16	28	28	24	21	16 Jun-10	
Vanguard Mid Cap Index Adm	6.2	6.2	16.7	5.7	8.7	12.9	13.0	7.8	11.2	-1.3	13.8	13.8 Sep-10	
Vanguard Mid Cap Index Benchmark	6.2	6.2	16.8	5.7	8.7	12.9	13.1	7.9	11.2	-1.3	13.8	13.8 Sep-10	
Mid-Cap Blend MStar MF Rank	12	12	63	40	30	35	25	40	74	19	7	30 Sep-10	
Loomis Sayles Sm Growth Instl	8.1	8.1	20.1	4.3	4.8	11.3	13.6	9.2	5.7	1.1	1.1	13.8 Sep-10	
Russell 2000 Growth	5.3	5.3	23.0	4.1	6.7	12.1	12.9	8.1	11.3	-1.4	5.6	13.5 Sep-10	
Small Growth MStar MF Rank	19	19	72	51	66	48	31	16	85	20	67	35 Sep-10	
Victory Integrity Sm-Cap Value Y	1.1	1.1	24.7	6.3	7.4	13.1	12.6	8.2	24.4	-6.7	7.3	13.8 Sep-10	
Russell 2000 Value	-0.1	-0.1	29.4	9.3	7.6	12.5	11.6	6.1	31.7	-7.5	4.2	12.9 Sep-10	
Small Value MStar MF Rank	27	27	34	70	45	26	33	17	61	62	18	24 Sep-10	
Total International Equity	8.2	8.2	15.1	-0.1	0.7	6.4			2.7	-5.9	-1.4	4.5 Sep-10	
MSCI EAFE Gross	7.4	7.4	12.2	1.7	1.0	6.3	5.2	1.5	1.5	-0.4	-4.5	5.5 Sep-10	
MSCI ACWI ex USA Gross	8.0	8.0	13.7	1.8	1.0	4.8	4.3	1.8	5.0	-5.3	-3.4	4.3 Sep-10	
InvestorForce Education E&F ex-US Eq Net Rank	86	86	25	92	71	21			71	62	11	45 Sep-10	
William Blair International Growth I	7.0	7.0	7.7	-0.6	0.7	5.5	5.9	1.8	-2.5	0.0	-2.9	7.1 Jun-12	



		En	ding M	arch 31	, 2017			C	Calenda	Years		Incep	tion
	2017 Q1 (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	2 Yrs (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	7 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	2016 (%)	2015 (%)	2014 (%)	Return (%)	Since
Dodge & Cox Internat'l Stock	9.3	9.3	23.0	0.3	0.7	7.3	5.7	2.5	8.3	-11.4	0.1	6.0	Sep-10
MSCI EAFE Gross	7.4	7.4	12.2	1.7	1.0	6.3	5.2	1.5	1.5	-0.4	-4.5	5.5	Sep-10
Foreign Large Value MStar MF Rank	2	2	3	76	36	10	16	11	18	95	2	18	Sep-10
Total Alternatives	2.5	2.5	5.6	0.9					3.5			0.3	Mar-15
Total Alternatives Benchmark	2.3	2.3	4.9	0.2					1.5				Mar-15
John Hancock Global Absolute Return I	0.5	0.5	1.5	-2.0	1.3	1.9	-		-2.5	1.7	4.0	1.5	Mar-16
HFRI Relative Value (Total) Index	2.2	2.2	10.4	3.8	3.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	7.7	-0.3	4.0	10.4	Mar-16
Wells Fargo Adv Absolute Return Instl	4.6	4.6	7.6	0.7	0.8	3.5	-		3.0	-4.6	0.9	-0.5	Mar-15
CPI+3%	1.7	1.7	5.8	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.7	3.5	4.4	5.1	Mar-15
GMO Benchmark-Free Alloc III	4.7	4.7	8.1	1.1	1.2	3.8	4.6	5.1	3.4	-4.3	1.2	-0.2	Mar-15
Diamond Hill Long-Short I	2.9	2.9	13.2	6.0	5.8	8.6	7.8	4.7	10.5	-1.4	7.5	5.3	Mar-15
HFRI Equity Hedge (Total) Index	3.8	3.8	11.5	3.1	3.0	4.9	4.2	3.0	5.5	-1.0	1.8	3.1	Mar-15
Long-Short MStar MF Rank	53	53	12	18	21	23	43	47	15	53	18	15	Mar-15
Voya Global Real Estate I	1.1	1.1	-2.7	-2.0	3.4	5.8	6.9	1.2	0.4	-1.7	14.0	-2.0	Mar-15
FTSE NAREIT Developed	2.1	2.1	0.9	0.7	5.3	7.3	8.1	1.1	4.1	-0.8	15.0	0.5	Mar-15
Global Real Estate MStar MF Rank	95	95	97	97	76	90	75	49	75	77	55	87	Mar-15



		End	ding M	arch 31	, 2017			C	alendar	Years		Incep	otion
	2017 Q1 (%)	YTD (%)	1 Yr (%)	2 Yrs (%)	3 Yrs (%)	5 Yrs (%)	7 Yrs (%)	10 Yrs (%)	2016 (%)	2015 (%)	2014 (%)	Return (%)	Since
Total Fixed Income	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.5			1.6	0.8	2.1	2.0	Jun-10
Total Fixed Income Benchmark InvestorForce Education E&F Total Fix Inc Net Rank	0.5 94	0.5 94	0.6 89	1.0 72	1.4 78	1.3 91	1.9	2.9	1.6 91	0.8 5	1.7 87		Jun-10 Jun-10
JPMorgan Core Bond Ultra	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.7	2.5	3.7	4.7	2.5	1.0	5.4	3.2	Apr-11
BBgBarc US Aggregate TR Intermediate-Term Bond MStar MF Rank	0.8 69	0.8 69	0.4 78	1.2 57	2.7 54	2.3 68	3.5 61	4.3 41	2.6 76	0.6 14	6.0 63	3.0	Apr-11 Apr-11
YSU Intermediate Term Bond	0.8	0.8	0.5	1.0	1.7	1.9	2.9	4.1	2.0	0.5	3.0	3.8	Mar-04
BBgBarc US Govt/Credit Int TR	0.8	0.8	0.4	1.2	2.0	1.9	2.9	3.8	2.1	1.1	3.1	3.5	Mar-04
Intermediate-Term Bond MStar MF Rank	79	79	80	78	92	92	92	76	90	34	91	81	Mar-04
Prudential High Yield Z	2.9	2.9	14.8	6.2	4.9	6.8	7.7	7.3	15.3	-2.6	2.8	4.8	Dec-16
BBgBarc US High Yield TR	2.7	2.7	16.4	5.9	4.6	6.8	7.8	7.5	17.1	-4.5	2.5	4.6	Dec-16
High Yield Bond MStar MF Rank	24	24	41	12	13	20	21	17	30	38	22	29	Dec-16
YSU Short Term Bond	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	2.5	1.1	0.6	0.7	2.6	Mar-04
BofA Merrill Lynch US Corp & Gov 1-3 Yrs	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	2.3	1.3	0.7	0.8	2.4	Mar-04
Short-Term Bond MStar MF Rank	85	85	90	86	88	92	95	77	90	46	88	76	Mar-04
Vanguard Short-Term Bond Instl	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	-	4	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	Dec-11
BBgBarc US Govt/Credit 1-5 Yr. TR	0.6	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.9	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	Dec-11
Short-Term Bond MStar MF Rank	80	80	96	81	60	77			84	15	48	84	Dec-11
DFA Five-Yr Global Fxd-Inc I	0.8	0.8	0.2	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.7	3.3	1.8	1.4	2.9	2.1	Jun-13
Citi WGBI 1-5 Yr Hdg USD	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.6	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.9	1.4	Jun-13
World Bond MStar MF Rank	89	89	74	57	32	58	64	83	80	3	42	46	Jun-13



Youngstown State University Non-Endowment University Investments

- -Total Policy Benchmark = 45% BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill / 17% BofA Merrill Lynch US Corp & Gov 1-3 Yrs / 11% BBgBarc US Govt/Credit Int TR / 8% Total Alternatives Benchmark / 15% Russell 3000 / 4% MSCI EAFE Gross
- Total Operating & Short Term Benchmark = 95% BofA Merrill Lynch 91-Day T-Bill / 5% BBgBarc US Govt 1-3 Yr TR
- -Total Long Term/ Reserves Fund Benchmark = 27% Russell 3000 / 8% MSCI EAFE Gross / 15% Total Alternatives Benchmark / 30% BofA Merrill Lynch US Corp & Gov 1-3 Yrs / 20% BBgBarc US Govt/Credit Int TR
- Vanguard Mid Cap Index Benchmark = 100% CRSP US Mid Cap TR USD
- Total Alternatives Benchmark = 25% FTSE NAREIT Developed / 75% HFRI Fund of Funds Composite Index
- CPI +3% = Consumer Price Index Shifted
- GMO Benchmark-Free Alloc III = GMO Benchmark-Free Allocation Fu
- Total Fixed Income Benchmark = 64% BofA Merrill Lynch US Corp & Gov 1-3 Yrs / 36% BBgBarc US Govt/Credit Int TR





ENDOWMENT HOLDINGS

- YSU Endowment (Huntington)
 - Equity Mutual Funds 10% (12 Mutual Funds)
 - Stocks 67% (50-60 Stocks, U.S. Large Cap)
 - Fixed Income Mutual Funds 2% (Federated Total Return Bond)
 - o Bonds 14% (9 Bonds, U.S. Corporate Debt)
 - o Cash 7%
- Kilcawley (Farmer's Trust)
 - Vanguard Balanced Index Fund (Inst) 98%
 - Cash 2%
- Alumni License Plate (Farmer's Trust)
 - Equity Mutual Funds 56% (WisdomTree Midcap, Small Cap, and European Small Cap)
 - Stocks 11% (Merck (8%) and Verizon(3%)
 - Fixed Income Mutual Funds 10% (Federated Ultra Short)
 - o Cash 23%



REAL ESTATE CANDIDATES: OVERVIEW

Firm Name	Brookfield Asset Management	CBRE Clarion
Product Name	Brookfield Global Listed Real Estate	CBRE Clarion Global Real Estate Securities Strategy
Firm: Year Firm Founded	1899	1969
Firm: City	New York	Radnor
Firm: State/ Province	New York	Pennsylvania
Firm Asset Under Management: (\$ millions)		
2016	13,200	17,465
2015	16,795	20,755
2014	18,085	24,776
2013	20,146	22,756
2012	16,621	23,648
Employee Owned		23.00%
Parent Owned		77.00%
Publicly Held	100.00%	
Joint-Venture Owned	100.00 N	
Government Owned		
Family Owned		
Private Equity Owned		
Other Ownership		
Strategy Inception Date	11/30/2011	11/1/2001
Strategy Asset Under Management: (\$ millions)		
2016	3,208 (1)	8,114
2015	2,691	10,620
2014	1,789	13,535
2013	641	13,453
2012	150	13,480
Portfolio Managers/Dual Role PMs	2	10
Research Analysts	9	14



REAL ESTATE CANDIDATES: OVERVIEW

	Brookfield Asset Management ¹	CBRE Clarion ²	FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Developed Index ¹
Ticker	BLRIX	IGLIX	
Subadvisor	Brookfield Asset Management	CBRE Clarion	
Expense Ratio %	0.95%	1.01%	
Manager Tenure (Longest # yrs)	5	15	
# of Stock Holdings	57	85	334
Top Ten Holdings %	33.19	29.29	20.62
Cash %	0.00	0.78	
Turnover Ratio %	88	34	
Market Cap			
Average Market Cap (\$ millions)	8,914	11,601	8,072
Market Cap Giant %	14.19	10.40	9.34
Market Cap Large %	40.28	42.85	35.53
Market Cap Mid %	29.34	42.42	41.23
Market Cap Small %	15.29	4.33	12.59
Market Cap Micro %	0.90	0.00	1.31
Sector Allocation			
Diversified %	11.4	15.5	
Retail %	26.7	22.9	
Residential %	4.6	9.3	
Office Buildings %	13.0	13.0	
Industrial Properties %	3.2	10.5	
Healthcare Facilities %	8.9	6.1	
Hotel/Resort & Entertainment %	7.9	2.6	
Real Estate Services %	8.5	4.6	
Real Estate General %	14.7	11.6	
Other %	1.1	3.5	

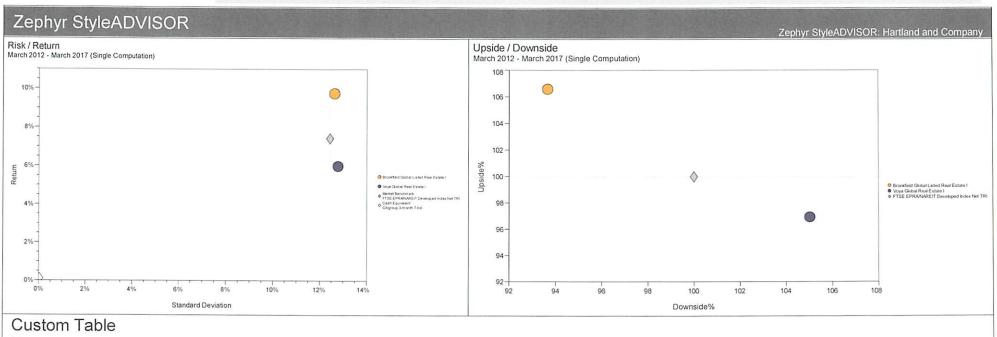
Brookfield Asset Management (BAM)
was formed in 1899 and is headquartere

was formed in 1899 and is headquartered in New York, New York (NYSE: "BAM") with over \$240 billion under management. There are two portfolio managers in the global real estate strategy - they have worked together since 2006 and are supported by a team of nine research analysts. With the goal of outperforming the FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Developed Index over a market cycle, this strategy has the ability to invest up to 30% of the funds outside the benchmark for greater return opportunities. The team uses proprietary screening and valuation tools, in conjunction with independent analysis of the trends in the real estate markets and rigorous bottom-up company research for selective investing in high conviction securities.

Source: Morningstar. 1. As of 12/31/2016. 2. As of 2/28/2017



5-YEAR PERFORMANCE STATISTICS



March 2012 - March 2017: Summary Statistics

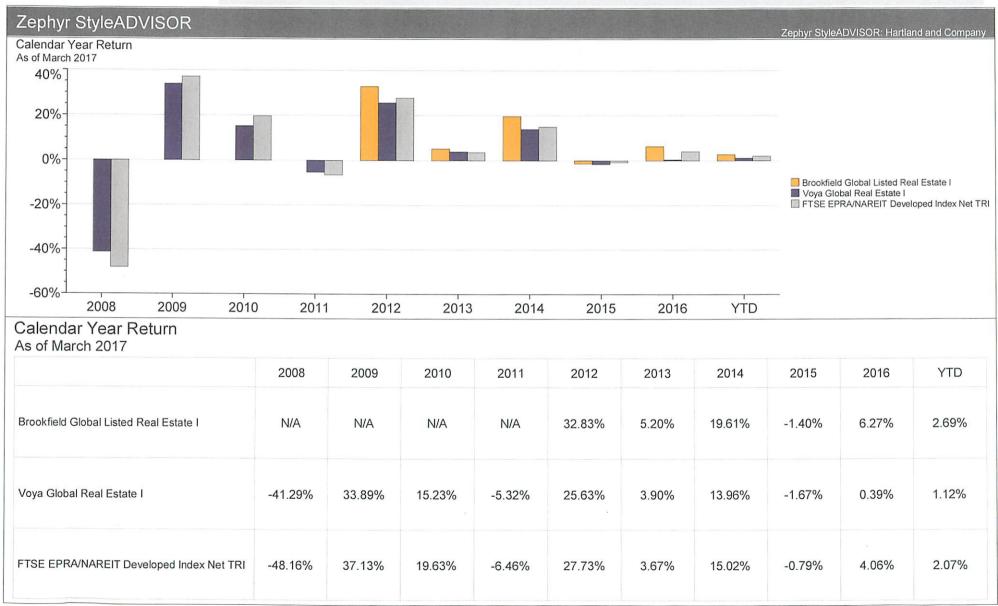
	Return	Standard Deviation	Sharpe Ratio	Up Capture vs. Market	Down Capture vs. Market	Alpha vs. Market	Beta vs. Market	R-Squared vs. Market
Brookfield Global Listed Real Estate I	9.75%	12.62%	0.76	106.58%	93.66%	2.27%	0.99	94.94%
Voya Global Real Estate I	6.00%	12.77%	0.46	96.94%	105.01%	-1.46%	1.02	98.46%
FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Developed Index Net TRI	7.43%	12.42%	0.59	100.00%	100.00%	0.00%	1.00	100.00%

Source: Zephyr.

Past performance is not an indicator of future results



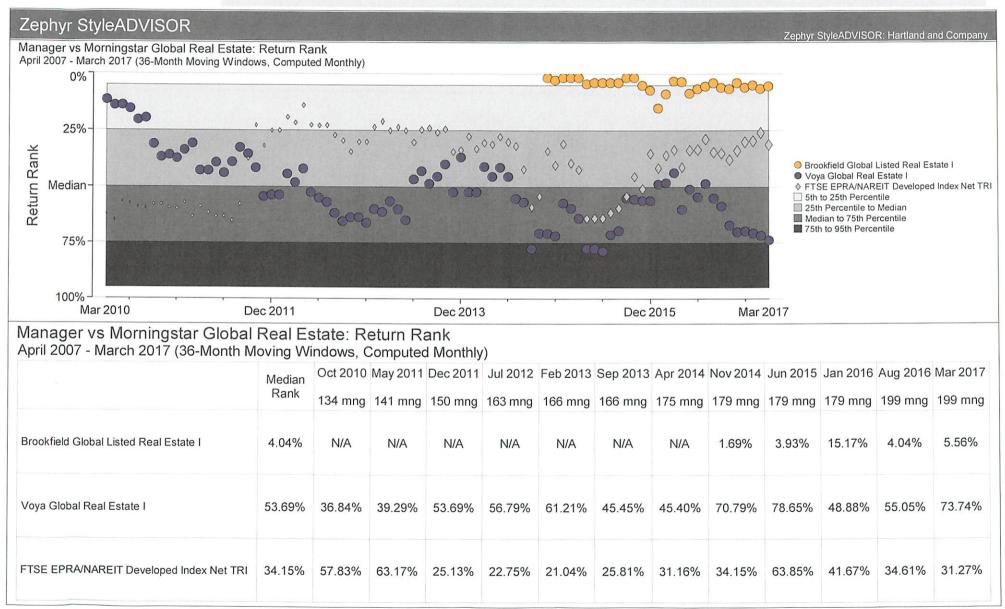
CALENDAR YEAR PERFORMANCE



Source: Zephyr.



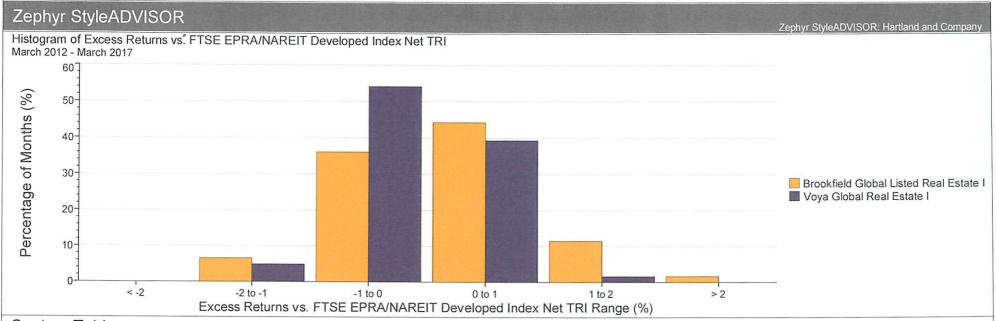
ROLLING 3-YEAR RETURNS AND PEER RANKINGS



Source: Zephyr.



HISTORICAL RISK CHARACTERISTICS



Custom Table

March 2012 - March 2017: Summary Statistics

	Standard Deviation	Maximum Drawdown	Maximum Drawdown End Date	Maximum Drawdown Length	Maximum Drawdown Recovery Date	Tracking Error vs. Market	Down Capture vs. Market	Beta vs. Market
Brookfield Global Listed Real Estate I	12.62%	-11.62%	Feb 2016	12	Jun 2016	2.84%	93.66%	0.99
Voya Global Real Estate I	12.77%	-13.31%	Aug 2013	4	May 2014	1.61%	105.01%	1.02
FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Developed Index Net TRI	12.42%	-13.21%	Aug 2013	4	May 2014	0.00%	100.00%	1.00

Source: Zephyr.

Past performance is not an indicator of future results



U.S. LARGE CAP RECOMMENDATION

- Reduce T.Rowe Price Institutional U.S. Structured Research Fund position due to passive manager preference.
- Why Passive in U.S. Large Cap?
 - o Challenging environment for U.S. Large Cap Blend managers to outperform benchmark
 - Over the past three years, only 5% of U.S. Large Cap Blend managers have outperformed the Russell 1000 Index*
 - Lower expenses
 - Limited excess return provided by managers

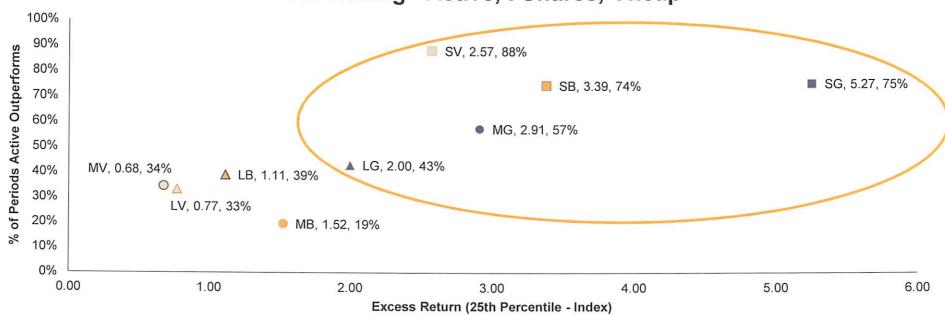
	YTD	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	7-Yr
T.Rowe Price Institutional U.S. Structured Research Fund	6.8%	17.6%	10.4%	13.1%	12.7%
Peer Return Rank	14	27	5	25	30
Vanguard 500 Index	6.1%	17.1%	10.3%	13.3%	12.9%
Peer Return Rank	29	35	8	16	16
S&P 500 Index	6.1%	17.2%	10.4%	13.3%	12.9%

^{*}As of 3/31/2017. See page 31 in appendix for detailed analysis. Source: Zephyr, 1Q 2017 YSU Quarterly Report.



DOMESTIC EQUITY ACTIVE MANAGEMENT





The data shown on the X and Y axes show two things:

- **Y-Axis** = the percentage of time the <u>median</u> active managers rank better than the index. We are using the filtered universes of only active, institutional share class and cheaper funds¹.
- **X-Axis** = the spread between the <u>top quartile</u> manager performance and the index. We want to understand by how much the top performers add alpha.
- Example: The Large Growth median active manager outperformed the Russell 10000 Growth Index 43% of the time. The top quartile Large Growth active manager beat the index by an average of 2.00%

LB: Large Blend vs. S&P 500 11/01/1984-7/31/2016, LG: Large Growth vs. Russell 1000 Growth 11/01/1983-7/31/2016, LV: Large Value vs. Russell 1000 Value 1/01/1987-7/31/2016, MB: Mid Blend vs. Russell Mid Cap 10/01/1998-7/31/2016, MG: Mid Growth vs. Russell Mid Cap Growth 3/01/1992-7/31/2016, MV: Mid Value vs. Russell Mid Cap Value 4/01/2001-7/31/2016, SB: Small Blend vs. Russell 2000 2/01/1994-7/31/2016, SG: Small Growth vs. Russell 2000 Value 7/01/1998-7/31/2016,

Source: Morningstar As of 7/31/2016

¹Removed 25% most expensive funds



BENCHMARK RANK RELATIVE TO UNIVERSE: DOMESTIC EQUITY

	Quarter							
	Value	Core	Growth					
Large	65%	28%	46%					
Mid	40%	19%	60%					
Small	60%	33%	53%					

	3 Years	
Value	Core	Growth
18%	5%	8%
15%	27%	23%
32%	40%	34%

	7 Years	
Value	Core	Growth
18%	8%	10%
6%	12%	22%
47%	38%	33%

	1 Year						
	Value	Core	Growth				
Large	29%	31%	36%				
Mid	40%	54%	65%				
Small	11%	14%	42%				

	5 Years	
Value	Core	Growth
11%	10%	15%
10%	18%	22%
36%	41%	24%

10 Years							
Value	Core	Growth					
46%	20%	14%					
27%	31%	30%					
64%	37%	35%					

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. The above styles are represented by the following indexes: Large Value – Russell 1000 Value; Large Core - Russell 1000; Large Growth – Russell 1000 Growth; Mid Value – Russell MidCap Value; Mid Core – Russell MidCap; Mid Growth – Russell MidCap Growth; Small Value – Russell 2000 Value; Small Core – Russell 2000; Small Growth – Russell 2000 Growth. Data as of 3/31/2017. Source; Zephyr Associates

50 -100% N

Managers Outperformed Index

0 - 50%

Managers Underperformed Index



BENCHMARK RANK RELATIVE TO UNIVERSE: DOMESTIC EQUITY

	2016							
	Value	Core	Growth					
Large	22%	25%	20%					
Mid	36%	60%	31%					
Small	8%	42%	44%					

	2015						
Value	Core Growt						
55%	19%	37%					
47%	33%	47%					
69%	48%	39%					

	2014	
Value	Core	Growth
13%	18%	22%
9%	13%	13%
50%	50%	26%

	2013							
	Value	Growth						
Large	40%	42%	60%					
Mid	65%	44%	49%					
Small	66%	39%	38%					

	2012	
Value	Core	Growth
22%	39%	54%
21%	47%	37%
33%	33%	45%

2011						
Value	Core	Growth				
45%	18%	14%				
25%	28%	36%				
63%	60%	57%				

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. The above styles are represented by the following indexes: Large Value – Russell 1000 Value; Large Core - Russell 1000; Large Growth – Russell 1000 Growth; Mid Value – Russell MidCap Value; Mid Core – Russell MidCap; Mid Growth – Russell MidCap Growth; Small Value – Russell 2000 Value; Small Core – Russell 2000; Small Growth – Russell 2000 Growth. Data as of 3/31/2017. Source: Zephyr Associates

50 -100%

Managers Outperformed Index

0 - 50%

Managers Underperformed Index



DEFINITIONS AND DISCLOSURES

Information provided is general in nature, is provided for informational purposes only, and should not be construed as investment advice. Any views expressed are based upon the data available at the time the information was produced and are subject to change at any time based on market or other conditions. Hartland disclaims any liability for any direct or incidental loss incurred by applying any of the information in this presentation. All investment decisions must be evaluated as to whether it is consistent with their investment objectives, risk tolerance, and financial situation

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Investing involves risk, including risk of loss. Diversification does not ensure a profit or guarantee against loss

All indices are unmanaged and performance of the indices includes reinvestment of dividends and interest income and, unless otherwise noted. An investment cannot be made in any index.

Although bonds generally present less short-term risk and volatility than stocks, bonds do contain interest rate risk (as interest rates rise, bond prices usually fall and vice versa) and the risk of default, or the risk that an issuer will be unable to make income or principal payments. Additionally, bonds and short-term investments entail greater inflation risk, or the risk that the return of an investment will not keep up with increases in the prices of goods and services, than stocks.

Lower-quality debt securities generally offer higher yields, but also involve greater risk of default or price changes due to potential changes in the credit quality of the issuer. Any fixed income security sold or redeemed prior to maturity may be subject to loss.

The municipal market is volatile and can be significantly affected by adverse tax, legislative, or political changes and by the financial condition of the issuers of municipal securities. Interest rate increases can cause the price of a debt security to decrease. A portion of the dividends you receive may be subject to federal, state, or local income tax or may be subject to the federal alternative minimum tax. Generally, tax-exempt municipal securities are not appropriate holdings for tax advantaged accounts such as IRAs and 401(k)s.

Stock markets, especially foreign markets, are volatile and can decline significantly in response to adverse issuer, political, regulatory, market, or economic developments. Foreign securities are subject to interest-rate, currency-exchange-rate, economic, and political risks, all of which are magnified in emerging markets. The securities of smaller, less well-known companies can be more volatile than those of larger companies. Growth stocks can perform differently from the market as a whole and other types of stocks and can be more volatile than other types of stocks. Value stocks. Value stocks. Value stocks can perform differently than other types of stocks and can continue to be undervalued by the market for long periods of time.

The commodities industry can be significantly affected by commodity prices, world events, import controls, worldwide competition, government regulations, and economic conditions.

Changes in real estate values or economic conditions can have a positive or negative effect on issuers in the real estate industry, which may affect your investment.

Index Definitions:

The S&P 500 Index is a broad-based market index, comprised of 500 large-cap companies, generally considered representative of the stock market as a whole. The S&P 400 Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of mid-sized U.S. companies. The S&P 600 Index is a market-value weighted index that consists of 600 small-cap U.S. stocks chosen for market size, liquidity and industry group representation.

The Russell 1000 Value Index, Russell 1000 Index and Russell 1000 Growth Index are indices that measure the performance of large-capitalization value stocks, large-capitalization stocks and large-capitalization growth stocks, respectively. The Russell 2000 Value Index, Russell 2000 Index and Russell 2000 Growth Index are indices that measure the performance of small-capitalization value stocks, small-capitalization stocks and small-capitalization growth stocks, respectively. The Russell Midcap Value Index, Russell Midcap Value Index, Russell 3000 Index and Russell 3000 Index and Russell 3000 Index and Russell 3000 Index and Russell 3000 Growth Index measure the performance of small to mid-cap stocks and small to mid-cap growth stocks, respectively, commonly referred to as "smid" cap. The Russell 3000 Value Index, Russell 3000 Index and Russell 3000 Growth Index measure the performance of the 3,000 largest U.S. value stocks, 3,000 largest U.S. growth stocks, respectively, based on total market capitalization.

The Wilshire 5000 Index represents the broadest index for the U.S. equity market, measuring the performance of all U.S. equity securities with readily available price data. The Wilshire Micro Cap Index is a market capitalization-weighted index comprised of all stocks in the Wilshire 5000 Index below the 2,501st rank.

The MSCI EAFE (Europe, Australasia, Far East) Index is designed to measure developed market equity performance, excluding the U.S. and Canada. The MSCI Emerging Markets (EM) Index is designed to measure global emerging market equity performance. The MSCI World Index is designed to measure global developed market equity performance. The MSCI World Index Ex-U.S. Index is designed to measure the equity market performance of developed markets and excludes the U.S. The MSCI Europe Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of stocks of Japan. The MSCI Pacific ex. Japan Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of stocks of Japan. The MSCI Pacific ex. Japan Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of stocks of Japan.

The U.S. 10-Year treasury Yield is generally considered to be a barometer for long-term interest rates.

Merrill Lynch 91-day T-bill index includes U.S. Treasury bills with a remaining maturity from 1 up to 3 months.

The Barclays Capital® (BC) U.S. Treasury Index is designed to cover public obligations of the U.S. Treasury with a remaining maturity of one year or more. The BC Aggregate Bond Index is an unmanaged, market value-weighted performance benchmark for investment-grade fixed-rate debt issues, including government, corporate, asset-backed, and mortgage-backed securities with maturities of at least one year. The BC U.S. Credit Bond Index is designed to cover publicly issued U.S. corporate and specified foreign debentures and secured notes that meet the specified maturity, liquidity, and quality requirements; bonds must be SEC-registered to qualify. The BC U.S. Agency Index is designed to cover publicly issued debt of U.S. Government agencies, quasi-federal corporations, and corporate or foreign debt guaranteed by the U.S. Government. The BC CMBS Index is designed to mirror commercial mortgage-backed securities of investment-grade quality (Baa3/BBB-/BBB- or above) using Moody's, S&P, and Fitch respectively, with maturity of at least one year. The BC MBS Index covers agency mortgage-backed pass-through securities (both fixed-rate and hybrid ARMs) issued by Ginnie Mae (FNMA), and Freddie Mac (FHLMC). The BC U.S. Municipal Bond Index covers the U.S. dollardenominated, long-term tax-exempt bond market with four main sectors: state and local general obligation bonds, revenue bonds, insured bonds, and pre-refunded bonds. The BC TIPS Index is an unmanaged market index made up of U.S. Treasury Inflation Linked Index securities. The BC U.S. Government Bond Index is a market value-weighted index of U.S. Government fixed-rate debt issues with maturities of one year or more. The BC ABS Index is a market value-weighted index that covers fixed-rate asset-backed securities with average lives greater than or equal to one year and that are part of a public deal; the index covers the following collateral types: credit cards, autos, home equity loans, stranded-cost utility (rate-reduction bonds), and manufactured housing. The BC Global Aggregate Index is composed of three sub-indices; the U.S. Aggregate Index, Pan-European Aggregate Index, and the Asian-Pacific Aggregate Index is created to be a broad-based measure of the performance of investment grade fixed rate debt on a global scale. The BC US Corporate Long Aa Index is an unmanaged index representing public obligations of U.S. corporate and specified foreign debentures and secured notes with a remaining maturity of 10 years or more. The BC U.S. Corporate High-Yield Index measures the market of USD-denominated, non-investment grade, fixed-rate, taxable corporate bonds. The BC Intermediate Corporate Index includes dollar-denominated debt from U.S. and non-U.S. industrial, utility, and financial institutions issuers with a duration of 1-10 years. The BC U.S. Treasury Long Index is an unmanaged index representing public obligations of the U.S. Treasury with a remaining maturity of one year or more. The BC U.S. Government 10 Year Treasury Index measures the performance of U.S. Treasury securities that have a remaining maturity of less than 10 years. The BC BAA Corporate Index measures the performance of the taxable Baa rated fixed-rate U.S. dollar-denominated corporate bond market. The BC Global Treasury ex US Index includes government bonds issued by investment-grade countries outside the United States, in local currencies, that have a remaining maturity of one year or more and are rated investment grade or higher. The BC Emerging Market Bond Index is an unmanaged index that total returns for external-currencydenominated debt instruments of the emerging markets. The BC U.S. Securitized Bond Index is a composite of asset-backed securities, collateralized mortgage-backed securities (ERISA-eligible) and fixed rate mortgage-backed securities. The BC Quality Distribution AAA, B, and CC-D Indices measure the respective credit qualities of U.S. corporate and specified foreign debentures and secured notes. The BC Universal Index represents the union of the U.S. Aggregate Index, the U.S. High Yield Corporate Index, the 144A Index, the Eurodollar Index, the Emerging Markets Index, and the non-ERISA portion of the CMBS Index. The BC 1-3 Year Government Credit Index is an unmanaged index considered representative of performance of short-term U.S. corporate bonds and U.S. government bonds with maturities from one to three years. The BC Long-term Government Index is an unmanaged index reflecting performance of the long-term government bond market. The BC Intermediate Aggregate Index measures the performance of intermediate-term investment grade bonds. The BC Intermediate 1-3 Year Government/Credit Index measures the performance of U.S. Dollar denominated U.S. Treasuries, government-related and investment grade U.S. corporate securities that have a remaining maturity of greater than one year

The Bank of America ML U.S. High Yield Index tracks the performance of below investment grade US Dollar Denominated corporate bonds publicly issued in the US market. Qualifying bonds have at least one year remaining term to maturity, are fixed coupon schedule and minimum outstanding of \$100 million.



DEFINITIONS AND DISCLOSURES

Signal Identification Model (SIM) - The balance between fixed income and equity securities is guided by a proprietary, quantitative modeling technique we call "SIM". SIM is a four factor model that measures short-term under or over-valuation of equity markets. When SIM is negative, for example, the Investment Review Committee (IRC) may recommend that Consultants reduce equity ratios within prescribed ranges in client portfolios; when positive, that Consultants increase equity ratios within prescribed ranges. Other judgments, such as short-term, relative weights between different asset classes often come from fundamental assessments of IRC members. Unemployment — Total labor force seasonally adjusted (U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics"); ISM - An index based on surveys of more than 300 manufacturing firms by the Institute of Supply Management; Spread — indicates the difference in yield between Moody's AAA corporate bonds and Moody's BAA corporate bonds; S&P Earnings Yield — earnings per share for the most recent 12-month period divided by the current market price per share of the stocks in the S&P 500.

Hartland Research Portfolio (HPR) - Our Optimal Long-Term Strategic Asset Allocation, called the Hartland Research Portfolio, sets forth our best thinking on the mix of different asset classes; it is the benchmark we use in considering appropriate asset allocation for all client portfolios. The Hartland Research Portfolio is developed with two major inputs. One is quantitative, based on the Black-Litterman model, and one is qualitative, based on the input of the professionals on our Investment Research Committee (IRC). The Hartland & Co. research team begins with the Black-Litterman model, a mathematical model that seeks asset allocations that are optimal; those that produce the best results with the lowest level of volatility or risk. Black-Litterman is more dynamic than other models and builds on traditional mean-variance techniques to create stable and consistent return forecasts for a set of asset classes. The IRC assess the quantitative output from Black-Litterman and integrate it with their own fundamental or qualitative judgments. The result is the Hartland Research Portfolio, which combines quantitative and qualitative inputs and our capital market projections.

The HFRI Funds of Funds Index (HFRI FOF) is an equal weighted index designed to measure the performance of hedge fund of fund managers. The more than 800 multi-strategy constituents are required to have at least \$50 million in assets under management and a trading track record spanning at least 12 months. The index includes both on and offshore funds and all returns are reported in USD

The NCREIF Property Index (NPI) represents quarterly time series composite total rate of return measure of a very large pool of individual commercial real estate properties acquired in the private market. The index represents apartments, hotels, industrial properties, office buildings and retail properties which are at least 60% occupied and owned or controlled, at least in part by tax-exempt institutional investors or its designated agent. In addition these properties that are included must be investment grade, non-agricultural and income producing and all development projects are excluded. Constituents included in the NPI be valued at least quarterly, either internally or externally, using standard commercial real estate appraisal methodology. Each property must be independently appraised a minimum of once every three years.

The FTSE NAREIT All REITs Index is a market capitalization—weighted index that is designed to measure the performance of all tax—qualified Real Estate Investment Trusts (REITs) that are listed on the New York Stock Exchange, the American Stock Exchange, or the NASDAQ National Market List.

The Dow Jones U.S. Select Real Estate Securities Index is a float-adjusted market capitalization—weighted index of publicly traded real estate securities such as real estate investment trusts (REITs) and real estate operating companies (REOCs).

The Cambridge PE Index Is a representation of returns for over 70% of the total dollars raised by U.S. leveraged buyout, subordinated debt and special situation managers from 1986 to December 2007. Returns are calculated based on the pooled time weighted return and are net of all fees. These pooled means represent the end to end rate of return calculated on the aggregate of all cash flows and market values reported by the general partners of the underlying constituents in the quarterly and annual reports.

The University of Michigan Consumer Sentiment Index is a consumer confidence index published monthly by the University of Michigan and Thomson Reuters. The index is normalized to have a value of 100 in December 1964.

VIX - The CBOE Volatility Index (VIX) is based on the prices of eight S&P 500 index put and call options

Gold - represented by the dollar spot price of one troy ounce

WTI Crude - West Texas Intermediate is a grade of crude oil used as a benchmark in oil pricing.

The Affordability Index measures of a population's ability to afford to purchase a particular item, such as a house, indexed to the population's income

The Homeownership % is computed by dividing the number of owner-occupied housing units by the number of occupied housing units or households.

HFRI Emerging Markets: Asia ex-Japan, Global Index, Latin America Index, Russia/Eastern Europe Index: The constituents of the HFRI Emerging Markets Indices are selected according to their Regional Investment Focus only. There is no Investment Strategy criteria for inclusion in these indices. Funds classified as Emerging Markets have a regional investment focus in one of the following geographic areas: Asia ex-Japan, Russia/Eastern Europe, Latin America, Africa or the Middle East, HFRI EH: Energy/Basic Materials strategies which employ investment processes designed to identify opportunities in securities in specific niche areas of the market in which the Manager maintains a level of expertise which exceeds that of a market generalist. HFRI EH: Equity Market Neutral strategies employ sophisticated quantitative techniques of analyzing price data to ascertain information about future price movement and relationships between securities for purchase and sale. HFRI EH: Quantitative Directional strategies employ sophisticated quantitative techniques of analyzing price data to ascertain information about future price movement and relationships between securities, select securities for purchase and sale. HFRI EH: Short-Biased strategies employ analytical techniques in which the investment thesis is predicated on assessment of the valuation characteristics on the underlying companies with the goal of identifying overvalued companies. HFRI EH: Technology/Healthcare strategies employ investment processes designed to identify opportunities in securities in specific niche areas of the market in which the Manager maintain a level of expertise which exceeds that of a market generalist in identifying opportunities in companies engaged in all development, production and application of technology, biotechnology and as related to production of pharmaceuticals and healthcare industry. HFRI ED: Distressed Restructuring strategies which employ an investment process focused on corporate fixed income instruments, primarily on corporate credit instruments of companies trading at significant discounts to their value at issuance or obliged (par value) at maturity as a result of either formal bankruptcy proceeding or financial market perception of near term proceedings. HFRI ED: Merger Arbitrage strategies which employ an investment process primarily focused on opportunities in equity related instruments of companies which are currently engaged in a corporate transaction. HFRI ED: Private Issue/Regulation D strategies which employ an investment process primarily focused on opportunities in equity and equity related instruments of companies which are primarily private and illiquid in nature. HFRI Macro: Systematic Diversified strategies have investment processes typically as function of mathematical, algorithmic and technical models, with little or no influence of individuals over the portfolio positioning. HFRI RV: Fixed Income - Asset Backed includes strategies in which the investment thesis is predicated on realization of a spread between related instruments in which one or multiple components of the spread is a fixed income instrument backed physical collateral or other financial obligations (loans, credit cards) other than those of a specific corporation. HFRI RV: Fixed Income - Convertible Arbitrage includes strategies in which the investment thesis is predicated on realization of a spread between related instruments in which one or multiple components of the spread is a convertible fixed income instrument. HFRI RV: Fixed Income - Corporate includes strategies in which the investment thesis is predicated on realization of a spread between related instruments in which one or multiple components of the spread is a corporate fixed income instrument. HFRI RV: Multi-Strategies employ an investment thesis is predicated on realization of a spread between related yield instruments in which one or multiple components of the spread contains a fixed income, derivative, equity, real estate, MLP or combination of these or other instruments. HFRI RV: Yield Alternatives Index strategies employ an investment thesis is predicated on realization of a spread between related instruments in which one or multiple components of the spread contains a derivative, equity, real estate, MLP or combination of these or other instruments. Strategies are typically quantitatively driven to measure the existing relationship between instruments and, in some cases, identify attractive positions in which the risk adjusted spread between these instruments represents an attractive opportunity for the investment manager.

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) is an inflationary indicator that measures the change in the cost of a fixed basket of products and services, including housing, electricity, food, and transportation. The CPI is published monthly. Unless otherwise noted, the CPI figure is as of the date this report is created.

The Credit Suisse Leveraged Loan Index is a market value—weighted index designed to represent the investable universe of the U.S. dollar-denominated leveraged loan market.

The Dow Jones-UBS Commodity Index measures the performance of the commodities market. It consists of exchange-traded futures contracts on physical commodities that are weighted to account for the economic significance and market liquidity of each commodity.



RESOLUTION TO APPROVE HARTLAND'S RECOMMENDATION TO REBALANCE THE NON-ENDOWMENT LONG-TERM INVESTMENT POOL

WHEREAS, the Investment Subcommittee of the Board of Trustees of Youngstown State University is responsible for identification of asset classes, strategic asset allocation, acceptable asset ranges above and below the strategic asset allocation, and selecting investment managers, pursuant to University policy 3356-03-10; and

WHEREAS, the Investment Subcommittee has consulted with the University's investment advisors and recommends rebalancing the Non-Endowment Long-Term Investment Pool.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED, that the Investment Subcommittee of the Board of Trustees of Youngstown State University does hereby approve the rebalance, as shown on page 11 of the June 7, 2017, Investment Subcommittee Agenda item C.1.a.



REBALANCE RECOMMENDATIONS

	Market Value as of 5/1/2017		New Allocation						
	\$	%	Change	s s	WO BEAUTION TO THE PARTY OF THE	Policy Ta	rget Policy Range	Difference	
Total Operating & Short Term	\$21,146,146	100.0%	\$0	\$21,146,146	100.0%	100.0%		Dilicitorioc	
Secure assessment of the case of months of the case of						100.07			
Operating Assets JPMorgan 100% U.S. Treas. MM Instl	\$20,074,209	94.9%	<u>\$0</u>	\$20,074,209	94.9%		60-100%		
-	\$15,037,534	71.1%		\$15,037,534	71.1%				
JPMorgan Sweep Account* Star Plus Account*	\$0	0.0%		\$0	0.0%				
	\$5,036,675	23.8%		\$5,036,675	23.8%				
Short-Term Assets	\$1,071,937	5.1%	<u>\$0</u>	\$1,071,937	5.1%		0-40%		
Vanguard Short-Term Federal Adm	\$1,071,937	5.1%		\$1,071,937	5.1%				
Total Long Term Reserves Pool	\$57,028,858	100.0%	\$0	\$57,028,858	100.0%	100.0%	6		
Domestic Equity	\$16,914,496	29.7%	-\$500,000	\$16,414,496	28.8%	27.0%	20-35%	1.8%	
Large Cap	\$11,158,885	19.6%	\$425,000	\$11,583,885	20.3%				
TRP Instl US Structured Research	\$5,455,537	9.6%	-\$750,000	\$4,705,537	8.3%	1)	Replace Voya I	REIT with Br	ookfield REIT
Vanguard 500 Index Adm	\$5,703,348	10.0%	\$1,175,000	\$6,878,348	12.1%	2)	Trim Equities b		
Small/Mid Cap	\$5,755,611	10.1%	-\$925,000	\$4,830,611	8.5%	-/	Short-Term Fix		
Vanguard Mid Cap Index Adm	\$2,888,912	5.1%	-\$500,000	\$2,388,912	4.2%	3)	Reduce Small/		osure and
Loomis Sayles Small Growth Instl	\$1,488,209	2.6%	-\$225,000	\$1,263,209	2.2%	0,	actively manag		
Victory Integrity Small Cap Value Y	\$1,378,490	2.4%	-\$200,000	\$1,178,490	2.1%		dollvoly manag	ou Luigo ou	
International Equity	\$4,764,892	8.4%	<u>\$0</u>	\$4,764,892	8.4%	8.0%	0-15%	0.4%	
William Blair International Growth I	\$2,307,455	4.0%		\$2,307,455	4.0%				
Dodge & Cox International Stock	\$2,457,437	4.3%		\$2,457,437	4.3%				
Total Equity	\$21,679,388	38.0%	-\$500,000	\$21,179,388	37.1%	35.0%	25-45%	2.1%	
Alternatives	\$8,808,660	15.4%	\$0	\$8,808,660	15.4%	15.0%	() () () () () () () () () () () () () () ()	0.4%	
Jhancock Global Absolute Return I	\$2,033,697	3.6%		\$2,033,697	3.6%				
Wells Fargo Adv Absolute Return I	\$2,485,277	4.4%		\$2,485,277	4.4%				
Diamond Hill Long-Short I	\$2,623,705	4.6%		\$2,623,705	4.6%				
Voya Global Real Estate I	\$1,665,981	2.9%	-\$1,665,981	\$0	0.0%				
Brookfield Global Real Estate	\$0	0.0%	\$1,665,981	\$1,665,981	2.9%				
Fixed Income	\$26,540,811	46.5%	\$500,000	\$27,040,811	47.4%	50.0%			
Short Term Fixed Income	\$15,871,249	27.8%	\$500,000	\$16,371,249	28.7%	30.0%		-1.3%	
YSU Short Term Bond	\$12,791,658	22.4%	4000,000	\$12,791,658	22.4%	00.070	20 4070	1.070	
DFA Five-Year Global	\$1,820,425	3.2%		\$1,820,425	3.2%				
Vanguard Short Term Bond Index	\$1,259,166	2.2%	\$500,000	\$1,759,166	3.1%				
Intermediate Fixed Income	\$10,669,562	18.7%	\$0	\$10,669,562	18.7%	20.0%	10-30%	-1.3%	
JPMorgan Core Bond Ultra R6	\$4,114,798	7.2%		\$4,114,798	7.2%	20.070	.0 0070	,	
YSU Intermediate Term Bond	\$3,959,892	6.9%		\$3,959,892	6.9%				
Prudential High Yield	\$2,594,871	4.6%	A DETERMINE	\$2,594,871	4.6%				
Total University Assets	\$78,175,004			\$78,175,004	370				